

## Working Group



### Akita

**Country of Origin:** Japan

**Weight Range:** 75-110 lbs

**Height Range:** 24-28 in

**Lifestyle:** Usually unsuitable with children; Thrives in cold climates; Content to live/sleep outdoors; Content to live/sleep outdoors; Difficult to obedience train; May be troublesome with other dogs; Needs an experienced handler; Needs early, firm training and socialization; Good watchdog; Sheds a lot; Requires a lot of living space

**Daily Exercise:** 1 hour

**Daily Care:** brushing several times a week

**Colors:** Black, Brown, Fawn, Red, White, Silver, With Various Overlay or Undercoat colors

**Life Expectancy:** 10-12 years

**Possible Health Problems:** hip dysplasia, bad knees, popping hocks, hypothyroidism, progressive retinal atrophy, patellar luxation, von Willebrand's disease, bloat, sebaceous adenitis, pemphigus, lupus, cancer

**Possible Behavior Problems:** tendency to get into dog fights, dominance towards owners, stubbornness, territoriality, aggression towards other dogs

**Use today:** companion, security

**First Bred For:** large game hunting, dog fighting, guarding

**Character Traits:** many are even tempered, some are difficult to handle, undemonstrative, aloof with strangers, well trained individuals make excellent companions, poised, regal, devoted to family



### Alaskan Malamute

**Country of Origin:** United States (Alaska)

**Origin of Name:** named after the Inuit tribe, Mahlemuts, from upper-Western Alaska

**Weight Range:** 85-125 lbs

**Height Range:** 23-28 in

**Lifestyle:** Unsuitable for urban living; Thrives in cold climates; Content to live/sleep outdoors; Requires lots of physical exercise; Sheds a lot; Requires a lot of living space; Great with children; Should not be left alone for long periods of time; Requires professional obedience training; May suffer in hot, humid weather

**Daily Exercise:** 1 hour

**Daily Care:** professional stripping in spring

**Colors:** Black/White, Brown/White, Gray/White, Red/White, White, Sable/White, Seal/White, Silver/White, Blue/White

**Life Expectancy:** 12 years

**Possible Health Problems:** hip dysplasia, skin disorders, hypothyroidism, dwarfism in the legs, cataracts, bloat, degeneration of the kidneys, heart problems, bleeding disorders

**Possible Behavior Problems:** dominance, food stealing, stubbornness, destructiveness if left alone too long, roaming, howling, aggression toward other dogs, territoriality

**Use today:** companion, sled pulling, sled racing

**First Bred For:** sled pulling and hunting

**Character Traits:** very strong, great endurance, easily bored



## Bernese Mountain Dog

**Country of Origin:** Switzerland

**Weight Range:** 87-90 lbs

**Height Range:** 23-27.5 in

**Lifestyle:** Unsuitable for urban living; Thrives in cold climates; Content to live/sleep outdoors; May suffer from excessive heat; Good watchdog; Needs an experienced handler; Requires a lot of living space; Requires a lot of exercise; May suffer from heat and humidity

**Daily Exercise:** 1 hour

**Daily Care:** brushing 3 times a week

**Colors:** Tri-color, Black/Rust, Black/Tan, Rust/White

**Life Expectancy:** 10-12 years

**Possible Health Problems:** eyelid problems, hip dysplasia, elbow dysplasia, bloat, cancer (rare malignant and mast cell tumors),

shoulder lameness, OCD (joint disorder), retinal atrophy, thyroid problems, kidney problems

**Possible Behavior Problems:** not good with strangers, oriented to one person or family, dominance – obedience training requirement, destructiveness when left alone, food stealing, timidity

**Use today:** Companion

**First Bred For:** drafting (cart pulling), livestock herding, guarding

**Character Traits:** readily learns obedience, successful in the show ring, a sloppily affectionate giant, alert, energetic, stable, very attentive, very strong, muscular, will bark but not bite, may be afraid of unfamiliar people



## Boxer

**Country of Origin:** Germany

**Weight Range:** 55-70 lbs

**Height Range:** 21-25 in

**Lifestyle:** Good with children; Suitable for urban living; Suitable for hot/sunny climates; Requires minimal grooming; Easy to obedience train; Sheds a little; Requires a large living space; Intolerant of cold weather

**Daily Exercise:** 20 minutes

**Daily Care:** brushing once a week

**Colors:** Brindle, fawn, black white/tan, white

**Life Expectancy:** 12 years

**Possible Health Problems:** corneal ulcers, bloat, cancerous tumors, digestive problems, heart disease, hip dysplasia, progressive retinal atrophy, hypothyroidism, colitis,

**Possible Behavior Problems:** Puppy-mill-bred individuals may be either very timid or aggressive, restless, disobedient. Others may be either timid or dominant, and may steal food, drool, and snore. May be flatulent.

**Use today:** Companion

**First Bred For:** guarding, bull baiting, bear-fighting, pit fighting

**Character Traits:** very active, positive, strong, boisterous, self-confident, fun-loving, ideal family dog, lifelong puppy-like behavior, fast reaction time, can create unintentional havoc, muscular, intimidating appearance, an excellent house protector, gentle as a lamb with children, calm, loving, very affectionate, very clean, grooms itself regularly



## Bullmastiff

**Country of Origin:** Great Britain

**Weight Range:** 90-130 lbs

**Height Range:** 25-27 in

**Lifestyle:** Suitable for urban living with a yard; Suitable for hot/sunny climates; Thrives in cold climates; Requires minimal grooming; Not easy to obedience train; Good watchdog; Good with children, but may take wild play too seriously; Requires a lot of space; Sheds little

**Daily Exercise:** 20 minutes

**Daily Care:** brushing once a week

**Colors:** Fawn, fawn brindle, red, red brindle, red fawn, red fawn brindle

**Life Expectancy:** 10-12 years

**Possible Health Problems:** hip and elbow dysplasia, eyelid

problems, bloat, tumors, progressive retinal atrophy, torsion, obesity

**Possible Behavior Problems:** dominance toward people, aggression, leash pulling, stubbornness

**Use today:** Companion, guarding

**First Bred For:** guarding and catching intruders

**Character Traits:** speed, strength, endurance, handsome, powerful, can be stubborn, resistant to training, overly protective of its family, firm, dependable, warm loving family dog, very lively, powerful, energetic outdoors, content to spend downtime with owners, dislike exercise in hot weather, very territorial, not aggressive with strangers, very serious, good obedience students,



## Cane Corso

**Country of Origin:** Italy

**Weight Range:** 80-140 lbs

**Height Range:** 22-28 in

**Lifestyle:** Suitable for urban living; Suitable for hot/sunny climates; Requires minimal grooming; May be troublesome with other dogs; Not easy to obedience train; Good watchdog/guard dog; Needs early training and socialization; Needs an experienced handler; Content to be outside; Requires regular exercise; Requires large living space

**Daily Exercise:** 1 hour

**Daily Care:** minimal care

**Colors:** Variety of colors

**Life Expectancy:** 10-11 years

**Possible Health Problems:** bone and joint problems, hip and elbow dysplasia, bloat, hypothyroidism

**Possible Behavior Problems:** aggression, stubbornness, dominance, serious training required

**Use today:** Companion, security

**First Bred For:**

**Character Traits:** classic mastiff without loose skin, robust, drools less, can be aggressive with strangers, amenable companion when fully trained, very intelligent, self-confident, alert, great strength, courageous, natural guard dog



## Doberman Pinscher

**Country of Origin:** Germany

**Weight Range:** 66-88 lbs

**Height Range:** 25.5-27 in

**Lifestyle:** Suitable for urban living; Suitable for hot, sunny climates; Poorly adapted for intense cold; Requires minimal grooming; Easy to obedience train; May be troublesome with other dogs; Sheds little, heavier seasonal shedding; Should never be trained to attack; Requires a strong, firm owner and early training; Not suitable for inexperienced owner; Requires a lot of exercise; Not suitable with

children

**Daily Exercise:** 45 minutes

**Daily Care:** brushing once a week, occasional bath and drip dry

**Colors:** Black/Rust, Blue/Rust, Fawn/Rust, Red/Rust, White, Black, Black/Tan, Blue, Blue/Tan, Brindle, Brown, Brown/Rust, Brown/Tan, Fawn, Fawn/Tan, Red, Red/Tan

**Life Expectancy:** 12 years

**Possible Health Problems:** hip dysplasia, von Willebrand's disorder, bloat, heart disease, hypo-thyroid disease, liver disease, immune-deficiency disorders, cancer, spinal problems in old age

**Possible Behavior Problems:** nervousness, fear biting, shyness, viciousness, snapping, biting, challenging owner for dominance, timidity, indoor restlessness, touch shyness, territoriality, quick-temperedness in some puppy-mill individuals

**Use today:** companion, security, service dog

**First Bred For:** guarding

**Character Traits:** obedient, alert, resourceful, calmer, mellower, very bright, loves to have a job to do, independent, suspicious of strangers



## Giant Schnauzer

**Country of Origin:** Germany

**Weight Range:** 70-77lbs

**Height Range:** 23.5-27.5 in

**Lifestyle:** Suitable for urban living with large yard; Thrives in cold climates; Content to live and sleep outdoors; Easy to obedience train; May be troublesome with other dogs; Good watchdog; requires a lot of exercise; Extensive feeding requirements; Sheds little; High indoor energy level; Good with children; Requires early obedience training

**Daily Exercise:** 45 minutes

**Daily Care:** brushing 3 times a week, professional stripping in spring

**Colors:** Black, pepper & salt, black/tan, fawn

**Life Expectancy:** 11-12 years

**Possible Health Problems:** hip dysplasia, shoulder and hip arthritis, progressive retinal atrophy, epilepsy, heart defects, OCD (joint disorder), glaucoma

**Possible Behavior Problems:** indoor restlessness, dominance challenges to owner, stubbornness, aggression towards other dogs

**Use today:** Companion, service

**First Bred For:** cattle herding, butcher's drover, guarding

**Character Traits:** not afraid of considerable power to defend its territory, powerful, enjoys a good run, calm, affectionate, bright, easily trained, may be over-protective of family



## Great Dane

**Country of Origin:** Germany

**Weight Range:** 100-120 lbs

**Height Range:** 28-30 in

**Lifestyle:** Good with children; Suitable for urban living if large enough space; Requires minimal grooming; Gets on well with other dogs/pets; Requires a moderate amount of physical exercise; Sheds little; Cannot tolerate temperature extremes; Requires early training

**Daily Exercise:** 35 minutes

**Daily Care:** weekly brushing

**Colors:** Black, black/white, blue, brindle, fawn, harlequin, mantle, merle, white, blue/white, blue brindle, chocolate, chocolate/white, chocolate brindle, mantle merle, merlequin, silver

**Life Expectancy:** 10 years

**Possible Health Problems:** hip dysplasia, bloat, bone cancer, heart disease, tumors, hip and elbow arthritis, overeating, HOC (painful, swollen joints), deafness, enlarged heart, difficulty walking, bone disease, stiffness and soreness from lack of exercise

**Possible Behavior Problems:** possible dominance and aggressiveness in poorly bred dogs – very dangerous, given their size! Be careful to find a reputable breeder. May knock over small toddlers.

**Use today:** Companion, guarding

**First Bred For:** war dog and large mammal hunting

**Character Traits:** dignified, affectionate, elegant, distractive, gentle, love to be close to their family, very gentle, companionable, playful,



## Great Pyrenees

**Country of Origin:** France

**Weight Range:** 90-132 lbs

**Height Range:** 26-32 in

**Lifestyle:** Unsuitable for urban living; Thrives in cold climates; Requires a lot of grooming; Content to sleep/live outdoors; Good watchdog; Requires lots of physical exercise; Sheds a lot; Gentle and caring with children; Requires early training and socialization

**Daily Exercise:** 35 minutes

**Daily Care:** brushing and combing 3 times a week, regular eyebrow trims

**Colors:** White

**Life Expectancy:** 11-12 years

**Possible Health Problems:** hip dysplasia, bloat, eyelid problems

**Possible Behavior Problems:** dominance, guarding, protectiveness,

aggression

**Use today:** Companion, guarding, snow rescue dogs

**First Bred For:** herding sheep

**Character Traits:** patience, nobility, courageous, will go into defensive mode if its territory is invaded, large, good-natured, obedient, hardworking, affectionate, devoted to owners they respect, aggressive towards strangers



## Great Swiss Mountain Dog

**Country of Origin:** Switzerland

**Weight Range:** 130-135 lbs

**Height Range:** 23.5-28.5 in

**Lifestyle:** Unsuitable for urban living; Thrives in cold climates; May suffer from excessive heat; Content to live/sleep outdoors; Requires a lot of grooming; Good watchdog; Sheds seasonally; Calm with other animals; Good with children

**Daily Exercise:** 45 minutes

**Daily Care:** brushing once a week

**Colors:** Black/White/Red, Blue/White/Tan, Red/White

**Life Expectancy:** 10-11 years

**Possible Health Problems:** hip dysplasia, bloat, OCD (joint disorder), torsion, splenic torsion, hypothyroidism, dilated esophagus

**Possible Behavior Problems:** guarding behavior, dominance, aggression

**Use today:** Companion, police dogs

**First Bred For:** drafting, fighting dogs, bodyguards

**Character Traits:** gentle with humans, can sometimes be troublesome with other dogs, loyal, courageous, bright, wise, naturally quiet, alert the approach of strangers



## Mastiff

**Country of Origin:** Great Britain

**Origin of Name:** the Anglo-Saxon word *masty*, means "powerful"

**Weight Range:** 175-190 lbs

**Height Range:** 27.5-30 in

**Lifestyle:** Suitable for urban living only with large yard; Suitable for hot/sunny climates; Thrives in cold climates; Requires minimal grooming; Good watchdog; Requires a large living area; Requires a lot of food; Requires sensible handling; Sheds little; Requires early training and socialization; Easy to obedience train; Good with children

**Daily Exercise:** 20 minutes

**Daily Care:** shedding blade once a week

**Colors:** Apricot, brindle, fawn

**Life Expectancy:** 10-12 years

**Possible Health Problems:** hip and elbow dysplasia, eyelid problems, knee luxation, hypothyroidism, OCD (joint disorder), HOD (painful, swollen joints), eye defects, strokes, epilepsy, cardiomyopathy, bloat, arthritis of the spine

**Possible Behavior Problems:** snoring, drooling or wheezing, possible food stealing, possible fear-biting, wariness or strangers, tendency to track in dirt, can knock over small toddlers

**Use today:** Companion, guarding

**First Bred For:** a military and fighting dog

**Character Traits:** easygoing, can be very protective of its owners, exceptionally powerful, can be difficult to control, heavy, courageous, good obedience students, easygoing, good-natured, some are agile, gets dirty



## Newfoundland

**Country of Origin:** Canada

**Weight Range:** 110-150 lbs

**Height Range:** 26-28 in

**Lifestyle:** Good with children; Unsuitable for urban living; Thrives in cold climates; Requires a lot of grooming; Easy to obedience train; Content to live/sleep outdoors; Good guard dog; Sheds a lot; Gets along well with other dogs/pets; Requires a lot of exercise

**Daily Exercise:** 45 minutes

**Daily Care:** brushed and combed once a week and more often in the summer

**Colors:** Black, Brown, Gray, Black/White, Beige, Black/Tan, White/Brown, White/Gray

**Life Expectancy:** 11 years

**Possible Health Problems:** hip dysplasia, eyelid problems, heart disease, bloat, hypothyroidism, OCD (joint disorder), heart abnormality

**Possible Behavior Problems:** Few -- inclination to rescue anyone from the water regardless of their desire or need, drooling, they love any water and may even try to climb into their water bowl

**Use today:** Companion, sea rescue, draft work

**First Bred For:** to pull nets and boats ashore in cod fisheries

**Character Traits:** friendly, benign, happy, lung capacity for long-distance swimming, slightly prone to drooling saliva, a benevolent giant, a loyal friend, huge, patient, intelligent, courageous, friendly with everyone, loves to swim, webbed feet



## Portuguese Water Dog

**Country of Origin:** Portugal

**Weight Range:** 35-55 lbs

**Height Range:** 17-22.5 in

**Lifestyle:** Suitable for hot, sunny climates; Easy to obedience train; Requires lots of physical exercise; Good watchdog; No-shedding, Non-allergenic, waterproof coat; Suitable for urban living with enough exercise; Good with children; Sheds little

**Daily Exercise:** 1 hour

**Daily Care:** a lot of brushing, combing, and professional clipping: lion clip (shorn rear), working clip (all hair intact)

**Colors:** Black, Brown, White, Black/White, Brown/White, Black/Silver, Brown Brindle, Tri-Color

**Life Expectancy:** 12-14 years

**Possible Health Problems:** hip dysplasia, progressive retinal atrophy, fatal neurological disorder, glycogen storage disease, deafness

**Possible Behavior Problems:** chewing, jealousy, territoriality, barking, attention-demanding

**Use today:** companion, guarding, retrieving

**First Bred For:** working with fishermen, pulling nets through the water, herding fish into nets, retrieving lost and broken tackle, bearing messages from boat to boat, and catching rabbits on land

**Character Traits:** strong, loyal, slightly suspicious by nature, has webbed feet, loves water, demand attention, playful, curious, can be calm house pets, may herd or guard children



## Rottweiler

**Country of Origin:** Germany

**Weight Range:** 90-110 lbs

**Height Range:** 23-27 in

**Lifestyle:** Suitable for urban living; Minimal grooming required; Easy to obedience train; May be troublesome with other dogs; Needs lots of physical exercise; Good watchdog/guard dog; Sheds a lot; Requires early training and socialization; Not for a first time dog owner; Usually good with children, but should be supervised; May suffer from excessive heat

**Daily Exercise:** 35 minutes

**Daily Care:** brushing once a week

**Colors:** Black/mahogany, black/rust, black/tan

**Life Expectancy:** 11-12 years

**Possible Health Problems:** sub-aortic stenosis, hip and elbow dysplasia, hypothyroidism, osteosarcoma, juvenile cataracts, elbow dysplasia, OCD (joint disorder), progressive retinal atrophy, other retinal problems, heart defects, bloat, cancer

**Possible Behavior Problems:** biting; wariness of strangers; food stealing, guarding food, place, and objects; willful disobedience; aggression; snoring; excessive barking

**Use today:** Companion, police dog, guarding

**First Bred For:** cattle/guard dog

**Character Traits:** impressively handsome, family dog, guard dog, it can show its temper, powerful in body and jaws, can offer formidable protection, strong, calm, courageous, sure of itself, may herd people and children



## Saint Bernard

**Country of Origin:** Switzerland

**Weight Range:** 110-200 lbs

**Height Range:** 24-28 in

**Lifestyle:** Good with children if raised with them; Unsuitable for urban living; Content to sleep/live outdoors; Thrives in cold climates; Longhaireds shed a lot, Shorthaireds shed some; Requires a large living space; Drools excessively; May suffer in excessive heat (needs a pool or air conditioning); Gets along well

with animals it has been raised with

**Daily Exercise:** 35 minutes

**Daily Care:** brushing 3 times a week if longhaired, brushing slightly less if shorthaired

**Colors:** Brindle/white, brown/white, mahogany/white, orange/white, red/white, rust/white

**Life Expectancy:** 11 years

**Possible Health Problems:** hip dysplasia, bloat, tumors, skin conditions, heart disease, eyelid problems

**Possible Behavior Problems:** food stealing; willful disobedience; dominance, overtimid, fearful, phobias, and fear-biting (especially of puppy-mill individuals)

**Use today:** Companion

**First Bred For:** hauling, companionship, guard dogs, rescue work

**Character Traits:** excellent pathfinding and scent abilities, can locate people during snowstorms, benevolent hulk, impressively muscular giant, mammoth size, strong, massive, calm, loud barks, high protection level



## Samoyed

**Country of Origin:** Russia

**Weight Range:** 50-66 lbs

**Height Range:** 18-22 in

**Lifestyle:** Good with children; Suitable for urban living; Thrives in cold climates; Requires a lot of grooming; Content to live/sleep outdoors; Requires lots of physical exercise; Good watchdog; Requires early obedience training; May be difficult to obedience train; Dislikes hot weather; Sheds some

**Daily Exercise:** 45 minutes

**Daily Care:** regular brushing at least twice a week, occasional baths

**Colors:** Biscuit, Cream, White, White/Biscuit

**Life Expectancy:** 12 years

**Possible Health Problems:** hip dysplasia, progressive retinal atrophy, glaucoma, retinal detachment, skin conditions, arthritis, cataracts, diabetes, hypothyroidism

**Possible Behavior Problems:** roaming, house soiling, barking, restlessness and mischievous destructiveness if not exercised and left alone too long

**Use today:** companion

**First Bred For:** reindeer herding

**Character Traits:** exceptionally good natured friendly dog, particularly enjoys human companionship, not aggressive, loyal, obedient, gentle, sociable, calm, loving, very vocal, good with patient training, works as a team, can be very attached to owner, guards, herds, hunts, very active, beautiful



## Schnauzer

**Country of Origin:** Germany

**Weight Range:** 32-34lbs

**Height Range:** 18-20 in

**Lifestyle:** Suitable for urban living; Thrives in cold climates; Easy to obedience train; May be troublesome with other dogs; Good watchdog; Needs lots of physical exercise; Hardly sheds at all; Playful and tolerant with children; Requires firm early obedience training; Should be kept on lead near traffic

**Daily Exercise:** 1 hour

**Daily Care:** brushed 3 times a week, professional hand-stripping and trimming

**Colors:** Black, salt & pepper

**Life Expectancy:** 12-14 years

**Possible Health Problems:** hip dysplasia, cysts, cataracts, cancer, hypothyroidism

**Possible Behavior Problems:** excessive protective behavior – guarding of food, places, people, and objects, dominance and challenges

**Use today:** Companion

**First Bred For:** ratting and guarding

**Character Traits:** an excellent livestock dog, learns reasonably easily, can be trained to retrieve on both land and from water, very lively, affectionate, devoted, bold, throws himself into every situation with great enthusiasm, excellent watchdog, highly inquisitive



## Siberian Husky

**Country of Origin:** Siberia

**Weight Range:** 35-60 lbs

**Height Range:** 20-23.5 in

**Lifestyle:** Unsuitable for urban living; Thrives in cold climates; Content to live/sleep outdoors; Requires lots of physical exercise; Sheds a lot; Gets along well with other dogs; Great for active, outdoorsy people;

**Daily Exercise:** 1 hour

**Daily Care:** brushing at least twice a week, combing during shedding season

**Colors:** Agouti/White, Black/White, Gray/White,

Sable/White, Red/White, White, Black, Brown, Tri-colors, Brown/White, Copper/White, Gray/Black, Tan, Tan/Black, Tan/White

**Life Expectancy:** 11-13 years

**Possible Health Problems:** hip dysplasia, progressive retinal atrophy, cataracts, corneal disorders, thyroid deficiency, zinc-deficiency skin problems, glaucoma

**Possible Behavior Problems:** stubbornness and tendency toward boredom, destructiveness when left alone, roaming, playful disobedience, howling, jumping on people, resistance to training

**Use today:** companion, sled racing, Arctic search and rescue, Antarctic expeditions

**First Bred For:** an endurance sled dog, capable of traveling long distances at moderate speed, carrying a light load in low temperatures with a minimum expenditure of energy

**Character Traits:** valiant; can have blue, brown, hazel, or non-solid colored eyes; seldom barks, engages in communal howling, very social, needs to have a "pack" or companion, affectionate, good company, runs fast, not very territorial or protective; training must be done with patience, praise, and rewards

# Breed Associated Health Concerns

## Small Breeds

*Poodle, Dachsund, Lhasa Apso, Maltese, Bichon, Chihuahua, Boston, Jack Russell, Min. Pinscher, Pomeranian, Pug, Westie, Yorkie*

Brachycephalic Syndrome, Herniated disc, Atopy (allergies), Patellar Luxation, Leggs-Perthes, Tracheal Collapse, Dystocia, Cushings, Mitral Valve Regurgitation, Hypoglycemia, Diabetes, Otitis externa, Pigmentary keratitis

## Medium Breeds

*Beagle, Bulldog, Cocker Spaniels, Schnauzer, Bassett Hound, Scottie, Springer Spaniel*

Otitis externa, Atopy (allergies), Skin fold dermatitis, Glaucoma, Patellar Luxation, Cataracts, Dystocia, Elongated Soft Palate

## Large Breeds

*Boxer, Chow, Doberman Pinscher, Labrador, German Shepherd, Golden Retrievers, Collie, Dalmation, Pointer, Rottweiler, Weimaraner*

Hip dysplasia, Gastric Dilatation and Volvulus, Cardiomyopathy, Hot Spots, Hypothyroidism, OCD, Entropion, Boxer Ulcers, Spondylosis, Wobblers, Osteosarcoma, Lick Granulomas, Panosteitis, Deafness

## Giant Breeds

*Bullmastiff, Great Danes, Great Pyrenes, Newfoundland, Saint Bernard, Burnese Mountain Dog*

Gastric Dilatation and Volvulus, Hip Dysplasia, Cardiomyopathy, OCD, Spondylosis, Osteosarcoma, Panosteitis